

mYngle

General Pre Intermediate

Homework - Unit 8: Living on the
edge



have to

1. Fanny is a top London chef, and a boxer in his free time. Complete the interview using the lines a-k.

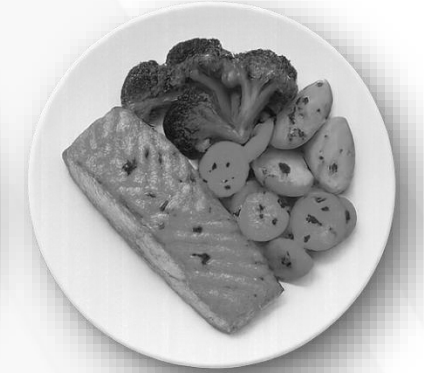
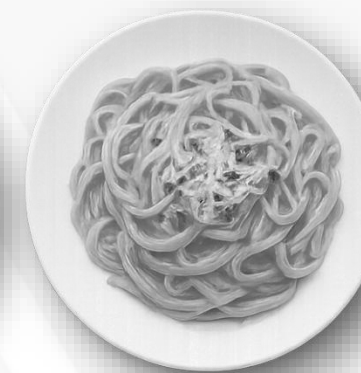
- a. don't have to be
- b. Do you have to go
- c. has to come
- d. you have to try
- e. do you have to be
- f. have to work
- g. have to make sure to
- h. doesn't have to be
- i. don't have to work
- j. have to have
- k. do you have to do



I: Fanny, what kind of person 1. _____ to become a successful chef?
S: Well, number one, you 2. _____ a passion for cooking – food 3. _____ first in your life!
I: That can't be easy for your family!
S: No, it isn't, but Olivia, my wife, is very understanding.
I: What sort of training 4. _____ to become a chef? 5. _____ to college?
S: Most people go to catering college, and then you 6. _____ as an apprentice in a big kitchen. But it 7. _____ in a restaurant. My first job was cooking at my local hospital.
I: Really! And now you're a head chef at a Michelin star restaurant!
S: Yes, but I also worked in restaurants in Spain and France. You 8. _____ abroad, but it helps.
I: So, do you get much free time?
S: Well, you 9. _____ take enough time off. Stress is a real problem for chefs – it's one of the most dangerous professions for mental health problems.
I: Really? And what do you do in your free time?
S: I'm a boxer, so when I 10. _____ at the restaurant, I often train at the gym. My grandfather and father were both professional boxers – they can't believe I'm a chef!
I: Well, boxing doesn't seem a very good way to get away from the stress and danger! I imagine 11. _____ hard not to get injured!
S: Yes, I don't want to get too many black eyes. It doesn't look very good at the restaurant!

2. Complete the questions using *have to*.

1. 'What do you have to have a passion for to be a good chef?'
'Cooking!'
2. 'What sort of college ____ chefs ____ go to?'
'A catering college.'
3. '____ you ____ work abroad to be a successful chef?'
'No, but it helps.'
4. 'What does Fanny do when he ____ be at the restaurant?'
'He trains at the gym.'
5. 'Why ____ he ____ try hard not to get a black eye?'
'Because it doesn't look good at the restaurant!'



had to/didn't have to

3. Complete the lines in the conversation between Fanny and his grandfather with *had to* or *didn't have to*.

G: Hi, Fanny. Are you still working hard at that expensive restaurant of yours?

F: Yes, Grandad. I'm working very hard.

G: Well, not as hard as I did at your age. I 1. _____ work ten hours a day at the car factory, and I 2. _____ train for my boxing every day, too.

F: But you 3. _____ work until midnight, Grandad, like I do. And I sometimes have to get up at 5.00 a.m. to go to the fish market.

G: I 4. _____ get up at 5.00 when I was ten, to light the fire in the kitchen! You 5. _____ light fires when you were ten.

F: No, but I 6. _____ get up at 6.00 to deliver newspapers.

G: Hmm! You had it easy! Now, boxing, that is hard training. How often are you at the boxing club?

F: I try and go twice a week, but I just don't have the time. You 7. _____ work 18-hour days! Your life was hard, but simpler.

G: Yes, it was simpler. For a start, we 8. _____ do all this online stuff. I feel sorry for younger people today – you're always busy on your phones! I had work and boxing, and then it was time for the pub – until I met your grandma!

F: Oh, Grandad! You 9. _____ get married to Grandma – and she says you 10. _____ ask her five times before she said yes!

G: OK, OK. Well, she was the loveliest girl on our street – and still is!

Possession and obligation

4. Does have mean possession (P) or obligation (O) in these sentences?

1. He has a really expensive car. P
2. She has to walk the dog twice a day. O
3. How many exams do we have to take?
4. When can we have a coffee break?
5. I have two brothers and sister.
6. I have to do so much work before tomorrow.
7. How many hours a day did she have to train?
8. Did she have a lot of homework?

must

5. Complete the sentences with *must* and a verb from below.

send | stay | text | tidy | drive | meet | reply

1. It's my grandmother's 80th birthday next week. I must send her a birthday card.
2. The flat is such a mess! I _____ it up before my parents visit tomorrow.
3. You _____ at the Old Parsonage when you go to Oxford. It's the best hotel in the city.
4. I _____ Miles to tell him what time the party starts.
5. You can borrow my car, but you _____ carefully.
6. I _____ to all my emails! I have so many!
7. Julie and Mark are a lovely couple. You _____ them.
You'll really get on well.

mustn't or don't have to?

6. Fill in the sentences below with *mustn't* or *don't/doesn't have to*.

1. You _____ drive too fast. It's dangerous.
2. You _____ eat it if you don't like it. You can buy something else.
3. Travelling on the train is free if you're under 16. You _____ pay.
4. Theodore is ill. The doctor says he _____ go to work.
5. Vale _____ go to bed late. She has to get an early flight in the morning.
6. Matilda's family is really rich. She _____ work.
7. You _____ eat too much chocolate cake. You'll be sick!
8. Henry _____ go to the party if he doesn't want to.

should

7. Give advice to these people. Use *I think ... should ... or I don't think ... should ...* and a phrase from below.

go by bus instead | say sorry | go to the dentist | go to work today
eat so much chocolate | stay out all night | take it back to the shop

1. Ella's got a bad cold. I don't think she should go to work today.
2. My tooth hurts.
3. Piper wants to walk to work, but it's raining heavily.
4. Adrian and Jason are only 16, but they want to go to an all-night party.
5. Kyle's crying because I pushed him off the stairs accidentally.
6. This watch isn't working. I only bought it last week!
7. I'm so fat! My favorite shirt doesn't fit my size now!

8. Ask for advice in these situations. Use *do you think ... should ... ?*

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| 1. Edward has asked me to marry him. | What do you think I should say? |
| 2. We want to go to the theatre. | Which play _____ ? |
| 3. I want to go away for the weekend. | Where _____ ? |
| 4. We're going to have a barbeque for 20 people. | How many burgers _____ ? |
| 5. Stewart's parents are coming for dinner. | What _____ ? |

should or have to

9. Complete the sentences with a form of have to or should. Make the verbs negative when necessary.

1. **A:** 'Do we _____ go to school today?'
B: 'Of course you do.'
2. I'd like to meet your new boyfriend. We _____ totally go for dinner sometime.
3. If you've got a ticket you _____ queue. You can go straight in.
4. I'm going to bed now. I _____ wake up at dawn.
5. In the UK you _____ drive on the left.
6. Kiki works too hard. I think she _____ take it easy.
7. You _____ come with me. I'm happy to go on my own.
8. You _____ tell lies. It's wrong.
9. Your hair is too long. I think you _____ have a haircut.
10. You've always got a cough. You _____ cut down on smoking.

should or must

10. Look at the instructions for *London cycle couriers*. Choose the correct answers.

1. You *must* / *mustn't* wear a helmet at all times.
2. You *must* / *mustn't* cycle on the pavement.
3. You *must* / *mustn't* stop at traffic lights.
4. You *should* / *shouldn't* expect drivers to drive safely.
5. You *should* / *shouldn't* be rude to other road users.
6. You *should* / *shouldn't* wear a mask when pollution levels are high.

11. Correct the false sentences.

1. Lucy has to cycle 500 miles every week.
2. As a London courier cyclist, Lucy hasn't had any accidents.
3. The courier company have to pay her when she's off work.
4. In winter, London courier cyclists should check the weather forecast every day.
5. Lucy has to spend a lot of money on warm clothes every week.
6. Lucy thinks she will stay in this job for a long time.

London cycle couriers

Lucy Nicholls – Cycle courier

Lucy Nicholls has lived in London all her life, but it was only when she became a cycle courier that she really got to know the city and the dangers of city cycling.

Lucy has always loved cycling, so getting a job as a cycle courier seemed a good idea. A London courier cycles between 60 to 100 miles a day, so you have to be fit.

"I knew I had to cycle a lot of miles, but I never expected to sometimes do 500 miles a week," says Lucy.

This job isn't just about being fit. You have to be fearless, too. You have to learn to understand the road and expect people to behave badly. Bicycle couriership is difficult and dangerous work.

"White van drivers are the worst," says Lucy, "they think they don't have to follow the rules, they go through red lights and show no respect to other road users, especially couriers."

Taxi drivers aren't very polite either. Lucy has had to go to hospital twice because of accidents with London 'cabbies', and there's no sick pay for couriers – you only earn when you ride.

"Some taxi drivers think they own London. They should learn a few manners," says Lucy.

But it's not just the other drivers that make it a dangerous job. Pedestrians looking at their phones, huge potholes in the roads and traffic lights everywhere mean that couriers have to be on constant alert. Then there's the winter. A courier has to be especially strong to survive the winter.

"You have to keep cycling or you freeze," says Lucy, "your toes freeze, your fingers freeze and your joints go completely stiff. And then of course there's the London rain."

During the winter, a London cycle courier watches the weather forecast religiously, and it becomes their life.

Lucy has to spend a whole week's earnings on a good waterproof coat, thermal gloves and a hat to keep warm," says Lucy.

There's also the air quality. The pollution in London sometimes reaches dangerous levels.

"On bad days I can feel the dirt in my lungs, and I have to wear a mask." So why do it?

"Despite the traffic, the pollution, the cold and the road rage, I love it. I totally focus on my body moving with my bike. I know I will have to get another job eventually — no one can do this job for too long — but I love it for now."



12. Fill in the questions. Use the correct form *of have to*.

1. 'How many miles do cycle couriers have to cycle a day?'

'Between 60 to 100 miles.'

2. 'What _____ couriers _____ to keep warm in winter?'

'They have to keep cycling.'

3. 'Why _____ Lucy _____ a mask sometimes?'

'Because of pollution.'

4. 'Why _____ you _____ fearless?'

'Because it's difficult and dangerous work.'

5. 'When _____ a courier _____ especially strong?'

'In winter.'

Not a thing to wear!

1. Write the words from the box under the correct heading.

pyjamas | hoodie | tracksuit | slippers | wrist
| shoes | fingers | jacket | waist | vest |
sandals | neck | belt | ankles | socks | boots
| shoulders | leggings | ~~toes~~ | ~~trainers~~

1. Parts of the body	2. Things you wear on your body	3. Things you wear on your foot
toes	pyjamas	trainers

2. Find ten parts of the body in the word search.

E	A	R	B	K	J	C	L	A	I	O	M
S	I	X	P	C	F	I	N	G	E	R	C
J	W	B	Y	H	Q	D	K	G	F	M	M
B	G	H	H	A	U	B	F	U	Y	D	Q
Z	A	M	V	N	I	S	G	D	S	K	O
W	C	F	O	D	J	M	O	U	T	H	P
A	R	M	T	M	E	I	C	S	E	N	H
L	N	C	J	S	Y	K	T	A	T	H	F
L	D	A	R	W	E	M	F	L	E	R	O
E	I	R	Y	M	Z	K	I	M	E	L	O
G	I	Q	K	B	C	L	M	G	T	O	T
W	G	Y	N	O	S	E	F	G	H	I	K

3. Write the body parts you use to do the activities below.

- 1. You use your ears to listen.
- 2. You use your _____ to clap.
- 3. You use your _____ to smell.
- 4. You use your _____ to walk.
- 5. You use your _____ to kiss.
- 6. You use your _____ to blink.
- 7. You use your _____ to hug.
- 8. You use your _____ to bite.
- 9. You use your _____ to kick.
- 10. You use your _____ to type.

At the doctor's

1. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs below.

blow | ache | be | hurt | sneeze | go | sprain | swallow | take | feel | drink

1. I've got flu. My body aches all over and I _____ terrible!
2. I've got a cold. I can't stop _____ and _____ my nose.
3. I've _____ my ankle. It really _____ to walk.
4. I've got food poisoning. I _____ sick three times!
5. I've got a sore throat. I can't _____ and my glands are swollen.
6. I've got diarrhoea. I have to _____ to the toilet – now!
7. It's important to _____ lots of fluids when you have a high temperature.
8. I've just had an operation. I have to _____ things easy for a couple of weeks.



1. Correct the mistakes in each sentence.

1. He hasn't to work. He's a multi-millionaire.
2. Have you to wear a uniform for your job?
3. I have study hard because I want to get a good job.
4. We not have to get up early on Saturday.
5. When I was a child, I have to help my mother with the housework.
6. Do you have to an English lesson today?
7. You mustn't eat the soup if you don't like it.
8. I don't think you must marry Kevin – he doesn't love you.

2. Choose the correct answer a, b or c.

1. I ___ wear glasses because my eyes aren't very good.
2. I think Penny ___ go to bed. She looks tired.
3. We ___ go to work today because it's the weekend!
4. Do you think I ___ wear this dress to Zoe's party?
5. I ___ stay up late. I have to get up early tomorrow.
6. You ___ do all your boyfriend's washing. Tell him to do it himself!
7. As a child, I ___ work in my dad's shop on Saturdays because he was so busy.
8. I ___ go to my English class today because my teacher was off sick.

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. a. have | b. have to | c. don't have to |
| 2. a. should | b. doesn't have to | c. must |
| 3. a. mustn't | b. don't have to | c. shouldn't |
| 4. a. have to | b. must | c. should |
| 5. a. mustn't | b. must | c. should |
| 6. a. should | b. must | c. shouldn't |
| 7. a. have to | b. had to | c. didn't have to |
| 8. a. had to | b. don't have to | c. didn't have to was off sick. |